

Healthy Buildings Conference & Expo 2018

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Indoor environment and workplace productivity: insights from WLP+ project



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IEQ and productivity in workspaces

- Indoor environment has a significant influence on our comfort, health and wellbeing, given that we spend 80% - 90% of our time indoors.
- Recently **Green Building Councils** worldwide have collated evidence linking indoor environment with occupant health, wellbeing and productivity in offices.
- Emergence of **WELL building standard**.

WELL Building Standard

5-7°C comfort band for 80-90% acceptability (depends on outdoor temperature)

Thermal comfort (nat. vent. space)

Thermal comfort (mech. vent. space)

22-24°C

30-50% (for 95% of business hours)

Relative humidity

Ventilation rate $\geq 3.5\text{ l/s/person}$

CO₂ concentration $< 800\text{ ppm}$

Light $300-500\text{ lux}$

Noise $\leq 40\text{ dBA}$

UK-GBC WELLBEING LAB: OFFICES
A compendium of experience

DEFINING AND MEASURING PRODUCTIVITY

Health, Wellbeing & Productivity in Offices
The next chapter for green building

OXFORD BROOKES UNIVERSITY
British Council for Offices
November 2017

UK GREEN BUILDING COUNCIL

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BETTER PLACES FOR PEOPLE | PUT WELLBEING AT THE HEART OF YOUR BUILDING

Whole Life Performance plus (WLP+)

- Study presented here is part of WLP+ research project.
- Funded by **EPSRC** and **Innovate UK**.
- Project value: £530k, 2016-2019.
- WLP+ aims to:
 - Empirically validate the link between IEQ and staff productivity
 - Test the solution in trial commercial buildings and develop a software-based supervisory control.
- Meta-study of existing data (Innovate UK BPE programme)
- Case study based approach – observation and intervention.



activity and
on:
erted
tasks
(IR data)

<http://www.wlppplus.com/>

Innovate UK BPE programme meta study: Perceived productivity and indoor environment (BUS survey)

Productivity at work *Please try to evaluate this building with respect to your experience of using buildings in general.*

Please estimate how you think your productivity at work is decreased or increased by the environmental conditions in the building?

Productivity Decreased or less by ... -40% -30% -20% -10% 0 +10% +20% +30% +40% Productivity Increased by ...

Please select one point on the scale

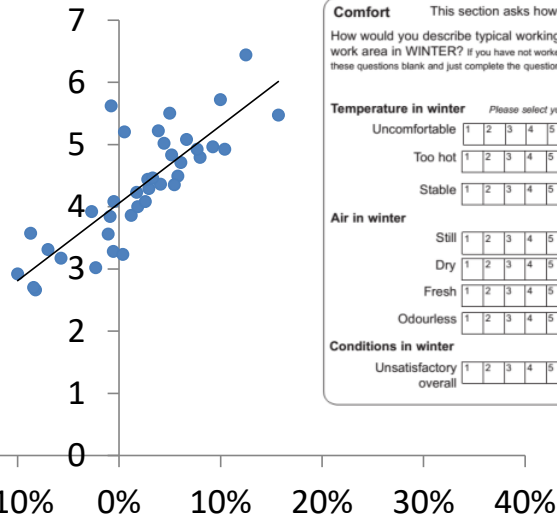
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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Overall air quality in summer
1 – unsatisfactory 7 – satisfactory

Overall temperature in summer
1 – unsatisfactory 7 – satisfactory

$n = 38, r = 0.82$

$n = 38, r = 0.78$



Perceived productivity

Comfort *This section asks how comfortable you find the building in both winter and summer.*

How would you describe typical working conditions in your normal work area in WINTER? If you have not worked here in winter then please leave these questions blank and just complete the questions on Temperature in Summer.

How would you describe typical working conditions in your normal work area in SUMMER? If you have not worked here in summer then please leave these questions blank and just complete the questions on Temperature in Winter.

Temperature in winter *Please select your rating on each scale*

Uncomfortable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Comfortable

Too hot 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Too cold

Stable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Varies during the day

Air in winter

Still 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Draughty

Dry 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Humid

Fresh 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Stuffy

Odourless 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Smelly

Conditions in winter

Unsatisfactory overall 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Satisfactory overall

Temperature in summer *Please select your rating on each scale*

Uncomfortable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Comfortable

Too hot 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Too cold

Stable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Varies during the day

Air in summer

Still 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Draughty

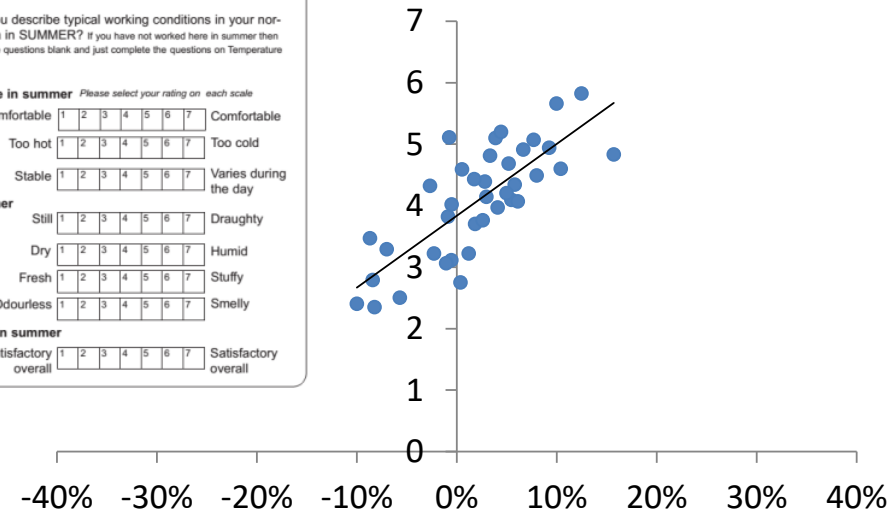
Dry 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Humid

Fresh 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Stuffy

Odourless 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Smelly

Conditions in summer

Unsatisfactory overall 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Satisfactory overall



Perceived productivity

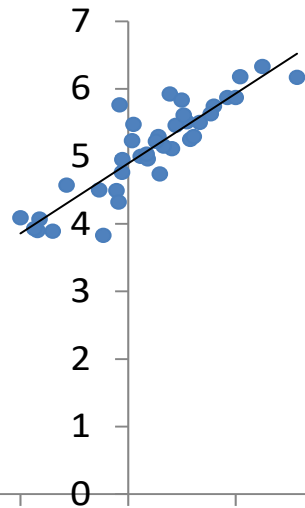
Comfort and health

- Occupant's overall comfort and their perceived health when in the building also had strong, positive correlations with perceived productivity
 - Overall comfort had the strongest correlation with perceived productivity

Overall comfort

1 – unsatisfactory 7 – satisfactory

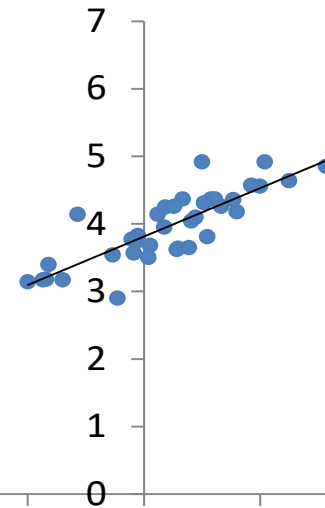
$n = 38, r = 0.89$



Perceived health

1 – less healthy 7 – more healthy

$n = 38, r = 0.83$



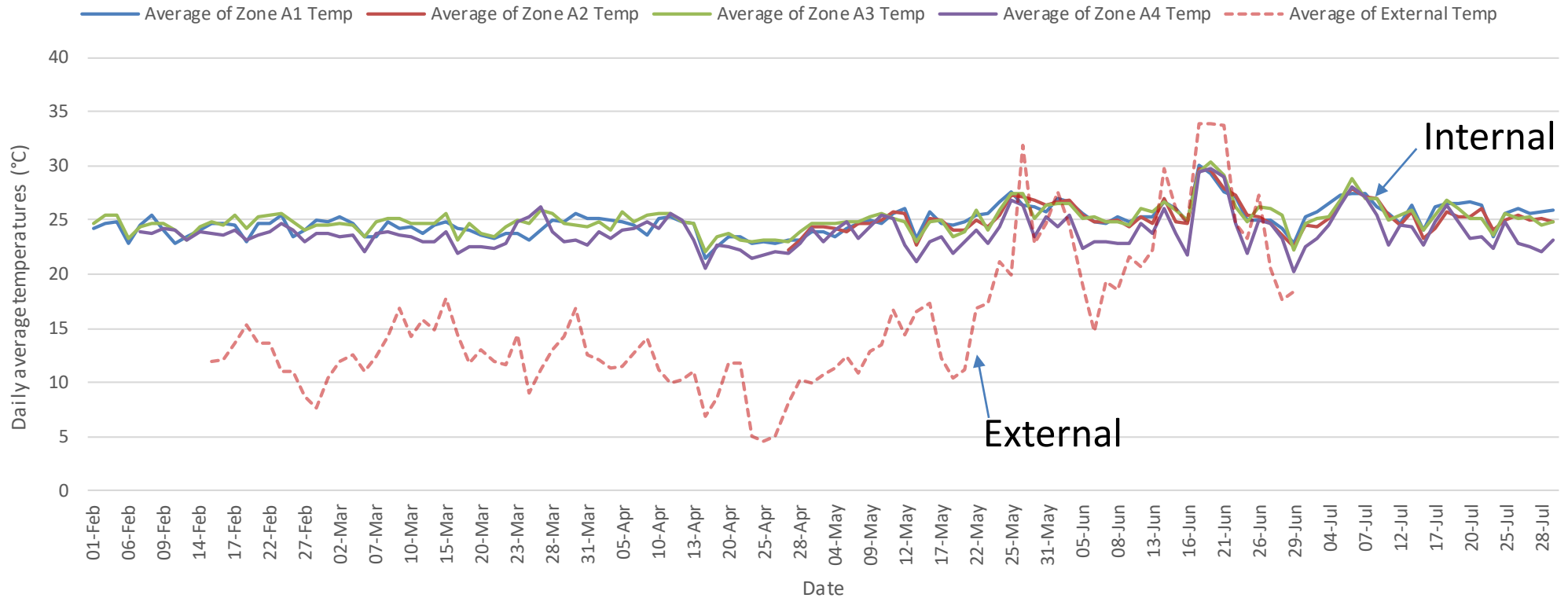
Perceived productivity

Perceived productivity

- Naturally ventilated building.
- Next to a busy roundabout and train station.
- Student administration and marketing.
- Interesting environment for studying the impact of natural ventilation and air quality.

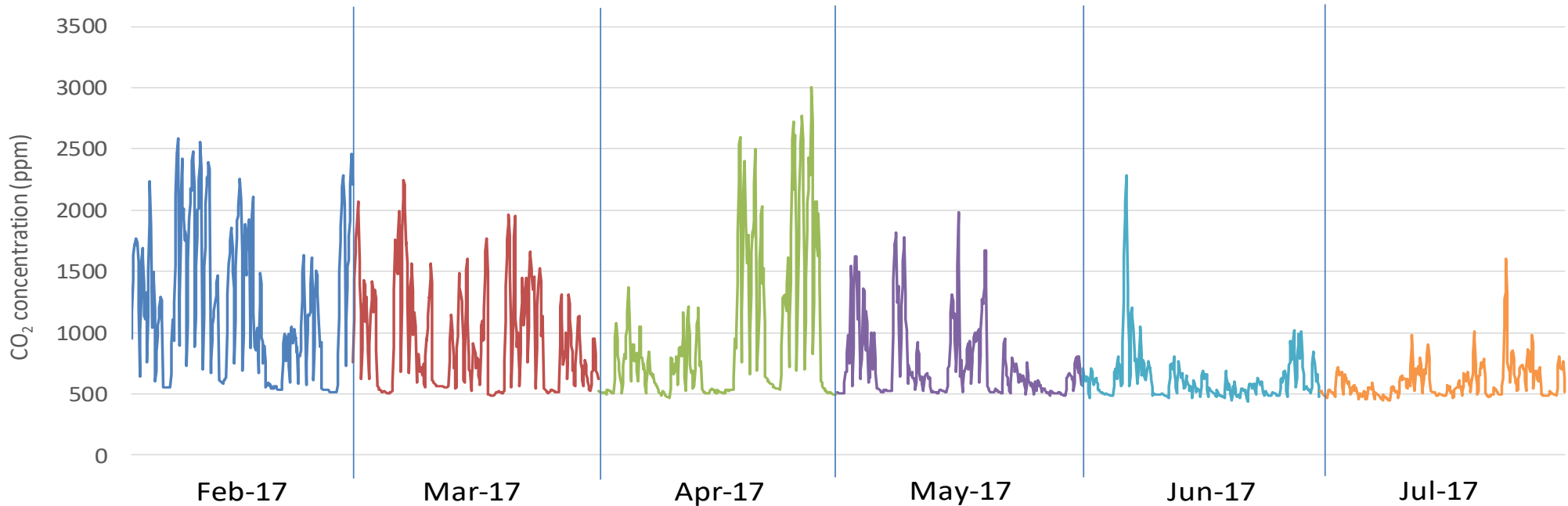


Indoor temperature Occupied hours in weekdays: 08:00-18:00



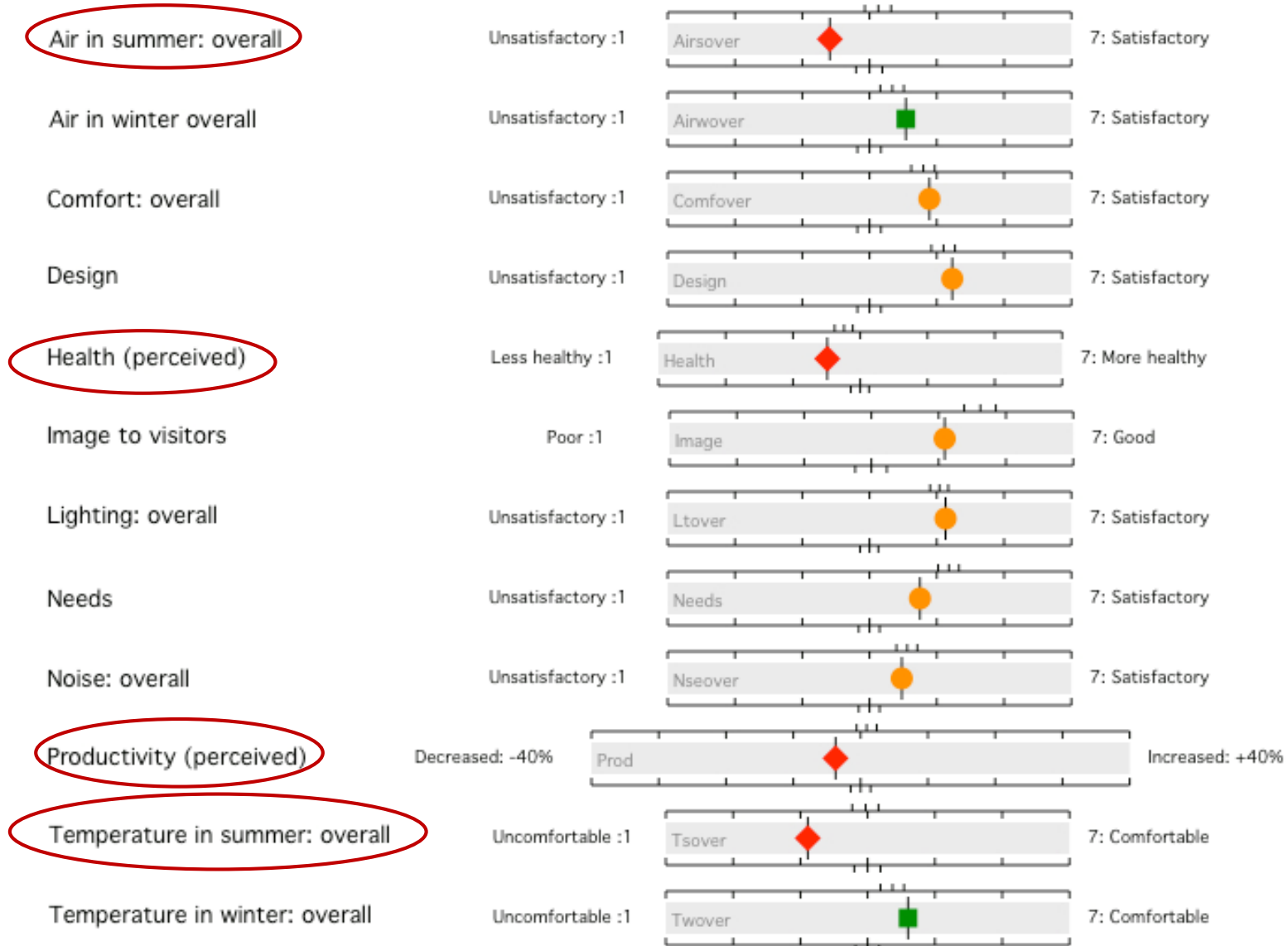
Temp (°C)	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17
Average temp	24.3	24.3	23.5	25.1	26.0	26.0
Minimum temp	17.7	19.2	18.0	20.4	19.8	19.5
Maximum temp	27.2	27.6	27.1	29.8	31.3	30.0

Indoor CO₂ levels Occupied hours in weekdays: 08:00-18:00



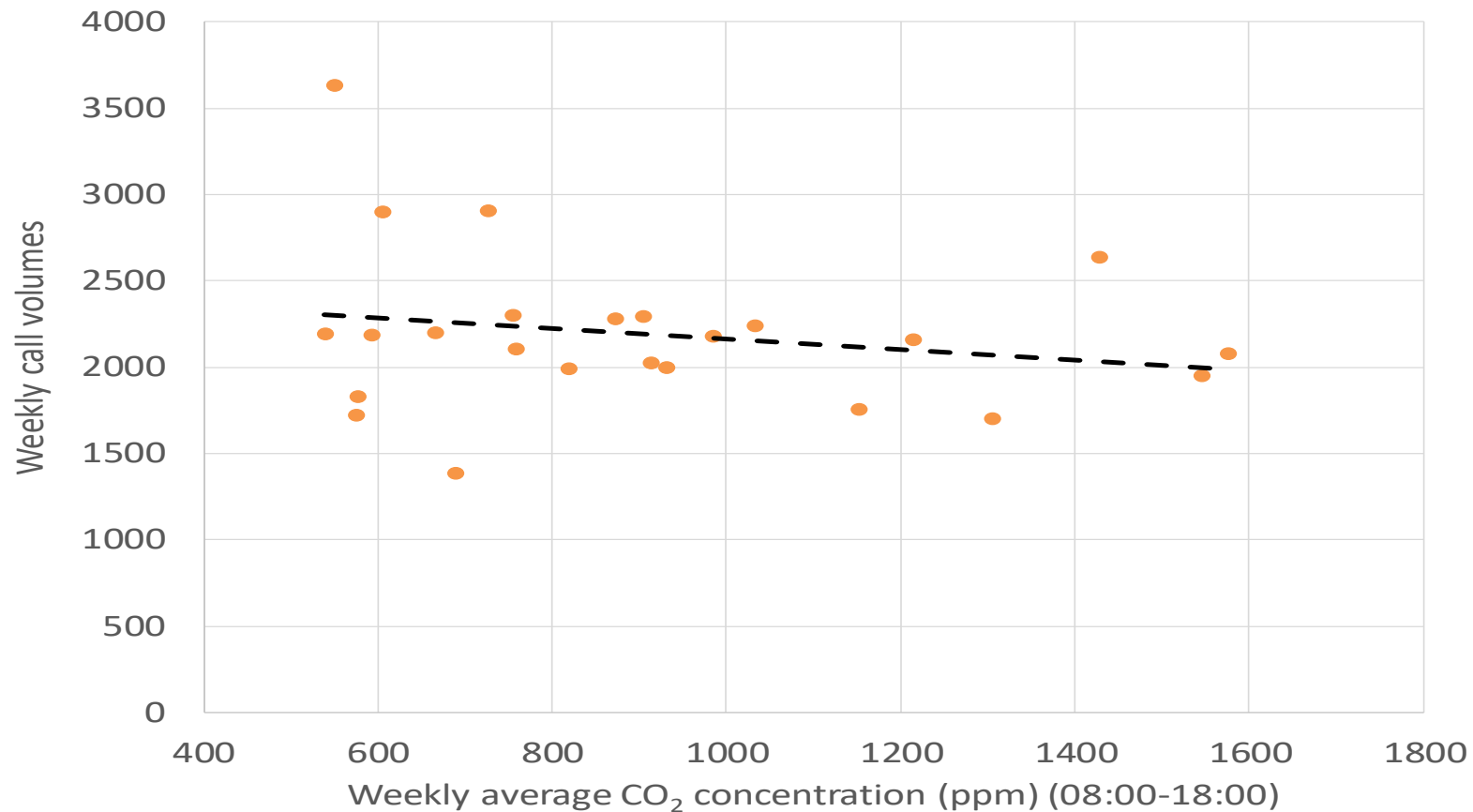
CO ₂ (ppm)	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17
Average CO ₂	1443	1083	1174	823	673	642
Minimum CO ₂	522	512	492	469	431	438
Maximum CO ₂	2660	2291	3066	2082	2337	1769

BUS survey: feedback from occupants (n: 77)



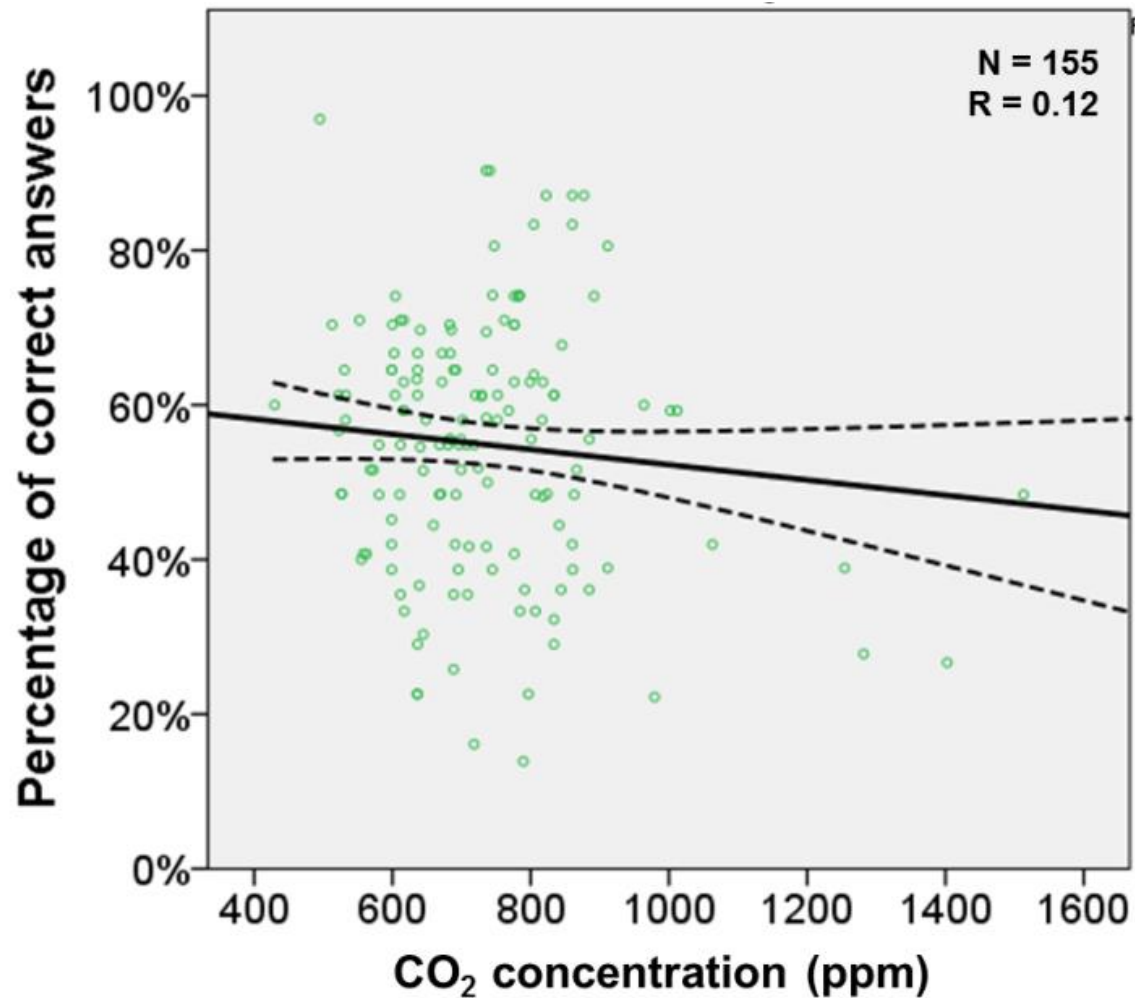
Productivity (Business output metrics)

Productivity data	Call volumes
Time period	Weekly: 30Jan – 14Jul 2017
Average emails/calls	Weekly: 2,193



Numerical test and indoor CO₂ levels

Number of responses: 155




Summary

- When occupants were **satisfied** with their **indoor environment** (such as indoor temperature, air quality) their **perceived productivity** was found to **increase**.
- **Non-environmental/functional factors** (design, facilities, image to visitors) have a strong **impact** on perceived **productivity**.
- **WLP+** project is **empirically testing** the link across work spaces using **business output/HR metrics**; **self-reported** (survey) and **measured productivity** metrics (such as time taken to complete discrete tasks).
- Measured **indoor temperature** and **CO₂ levels** in the case study are found to be above the recommended ranges during working hours. There is a link between performance metrics and **CO₂ levels**.
- **Interventions** to improve **indoor temperature** and **CO₂ levels** should be considered. This is what the WLP+ project is presently focussing on.

Thank you!

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